## **Examination questions**

**Mathematical Cryptology** MAT-63256

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**Instructions:** 

Use of books, notes, dictionaries, ebooks, calculators and computers allowed.

## Questions:

- 1. Is there a finite field having more than 132 elements in which 1+1+1+1+1=0?
- 2. In the multiplicative group of a seven-element field (of integers modulo 7), find the order of each element.
- 3. Find the discrete logarithm base 21 of 16 in the multiplicative group of the 23-element field (of integers modulo 23).
- 4. Determine all quadratic residues modulo 13.
- 5. What is the number of quartic (degree 4) polynomials over an 11-element field? (An exact formula giving that number is sufficient as an answer.)